Scalar DM with t-channel fermionic colored mediator

Laura Lopez Honorez

in collaboration with F. Giacchino, A. Ibarra, M. Tytgat & S. Wild to be published soon...



Vrije Universiteit Brussel

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Scalar DM & colored mediator

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t-channel mediator : the well known case of Majorana DM

[Bergstrom'89, Flores et al'89 and also Bringmann '08+, Ciafaloni '11, Garny '11+] $\sigma v = a + b v^2$

- *a* term :s-wave chirally suppressed $\propto (m_f/m_\chi)^2$
- *b* terms :p-wave *v* suppression $\langle v^2 \rangle_{fo} \sim 0.2$ while $\langle v^2 \rangle_{GC} \sim 10^{-6}$

hopeless for indirect detection when $m_f/m_\chi \ll 1$? ?



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Not hopeless ! Can get significant signal from $\chi\chi \rightarrow V\bar{f}f$! ! The emmission of an extra vector V lifts the chiral suppression

... but suppressed by 3bdy & extra coupling





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t-channel mediator : why looking at real Scalar DM ? [Bergstrom '89+, Bringmann '08+, Ciafaloni '11, Garny '11+, Toma '13, Giacchino'13,...]

DM = Majorana χ $\mathcal{L} \supset y \phi^{\dagger} \chi f_R + h.c.$

$$Z_{2}: \chi \to -\chi, \Phi \to -\Phi$$

$$\chi \xrightarrow{\phi} f r = \frac{M_{\phi}}{M_{\chi}}$$

$$\sigma v_{ff}|_{\chi} = rac{g_l^4}{48\pi} \, rac{v^2}{M_{\chi}^2} \, rac{1+r^4}{(1+r^2)^4}$$

p-wave suppressed ($\propto v^2$ for $m_f \rightarrow 0$)

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DM = Real Scalar S $\mathcal{L} \supset v S \psi f_R + h.c.$

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$$X \longrightarrow f$$

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DM = Real Scalar S $\mathcal{L} \supset \mathbf{v} S \, \bar{\psi} f_R + h.c.$

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$$\sigma v_{ff}|_{S} = \frac{y_{l}^{4}}{60\pi} \frac{v^{4}}{M_{S}^{2}} \frac{1}{(1+r^{2})^{4}}$$

d-wave suppressed ($\propto v^4$ for $m_f \rightarrow 0$)

t-channel mediator : why looking at real Scalar DM?

[Bergstrom '89+, Bringmann '08+, Ciafaloni '11, Garny '11+, Toma '13, Giacchino'13,...]

 $DM = Majorana \chi$ $\mathcal{L} \supset y\phi^{\dagger}\chi f_R + h.c.$

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 $\mathbf{DM} = \mathbf{Real Scalar S} \\ \mathcal{L} \supset y \ S \ \bar{\psi} f_R + h.c. \ .$

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 $\sigma v_{ff}|_{S} = \frac{y_{l}^{4}}{60\pi} \frac{v^{4}}{M_{c}^{2}} \frac{1}{(1+r^{2})^{4}}$

- At f.o. $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\bar{f}f} |_S / \langle \sigma v \rangle_{\bar{f}f} |_{\chi} \lesssim 0.16 \rightsquigarrow$ larger Yukawas for S to match $\Omega_{\rm dm}$
- In addition, in general, higher order effects are more importants in the scalar case, ie $\sigma v_{V\bar{f}f}^{\chi} < \sigma v_{V\bar{f}f}^{S}$ and $\sigma v_{VV}^{\chi} < \sigma v_{VV}^{S}$, for M_{dm} , y fixed & $V = \gamma$, g

[Toma '13, Giacchino'13 & '14, Ibarra'14

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Viable param. space for coupling to light quarks

 $\mathcal{L} \supset yS\bar{\psi}q_R + h.c.$

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- Ωh^2 through freeze-out (f.o.) :
 - $\sigma v_{VV} \& \sigma v_{V\bar{q}q}$ included and σ_{gg} and $\sigma_{g\bar{q}q}$ important at f.o. (away from coann.)
 - Sommerfeld corrections for mediator annihilation included
 → up to max 15% enhancement / supression





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 → up to max 15% enhancement / supression of Ωh²



Real scalar dark matter, coupling to u_R

Direct Detection searches

• effective DM coupling to *q* (scalar and twist-2 [Drees'93]) and *g* [Hisano'15] included



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- effective DM coupling to nucleons f_p ≠ f_n → max. isospin violation at r =2.6, (3.3) for q = u,(d)

 f_n/f_n for dark matter coupling to u_R f_n/f_p 1 f_n/f_p for coupling to u_B $f_n/f_p = 0$ $f_n / f_p = -0.7$ -1 $-2 \\ 10^{-2}$ 10^{-1} 10 50r - 1

Scalar DM & colored mediator

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- LUX probes $m_S \lesssim 200 300$ GeV + an island around $m_S \sim 2$ TeV
- At all masses, viable parameter space out of reach Direct DM searches.

Real scalar dark matter, coupling to u_R



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Projection of direct-detection constraints





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Collider constraints

Production of colored mediator at the LHC $\rightsquigarrow n$ -jets+MET (n > 2) at r small : n > 2 enhance visibility for too soft $\psi \rightarrow uS$ jets at r large : n > 2 S/Bgd can be larger for n > 2



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 \rightsquigarrow Enhanced production σ including $y = y_{thermal}$

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Constraints derived from ATLAS multijet analysis

• We use : ATLAS-CONF-2013-047 for 10 2-6 jets +MET at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV $\mathcal{L} = 20.3 fb^{-1}$ \rightarrow limits on the number of 1 $\frac{m_{\psi}}{m_{\rm S}}$ signal events S • We recompute $\sigma^{excl}(r, m_{DM})$ 0.1evaluating efficiencies $\epsilon = N^{cut}/N^{events}$ using 0.0110 Madgraph & CheckMATE

• We get $\sigma(r, m_{DM}, y_{thermal})$ (tree-level) using calchep



Coupling to u_R

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and compare to $\sigma^{excl}(r, m_{DM})$

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 \rightsquigarrow Can exclude DM models up to ~ 1 TeV for the large $r - y_{thermal}$ region

Indirect detection constraints

- $\sigma_{gg} + \sigma_{g\bar{q}q} \equiv 95 100\% \sigma v_{tot}$ today $\rightsquigarrow \gamma \& \bar{p}$ constraints
- rough estimation of Fermi dSphs bound on $\sigma_{gg} \& \sigma_{g\bar{q}q}$ using integrated specta for $E_{\gamma} = [0.5, 500]$ GeV
- Typically probe the r > 1.2 & m_S < 150 GeV
 → complement direct detection and collider searches at low DM mass



Projection of all constraints

Coupling to u_R



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Real Scalar DM with t-channel fermionic mediator

- $\mathcal{L} \supset y S \overline{\Psi} f_R + h.c.$ have a d-wave 2-body $\sigma v_{\overline{q}q}$ in the chiral limit
- Models involving a Yukawa coupling to charged SM quarks
 → pheno driven by SS → gg, gqq
 - $\sigma_{gg} \& \sigma_{g\bar{q}q}$ are (may be) the dominant contribution today (at f.o) constraints from AMS, FERMI (dwarfs) \rightsquigarrow can exclude candidates up to 150 GeV
 - Colored mediator → LHC & Direct detection searches can exclude candidates up to 2 TeV

Thank you for your attention !!!

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Backup

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Backup

Cross-section relevant for gamma-ray line searches



Backup

Relic abundance relevant processes



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Sharp gamma ray spectral features & Focus on Yukawa coupling to leptons

see [Giacchino, LLH & Tytgat '13 &'14] see also [Toma'13 & Ibarra'14]

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Looking for smoking gun evidence for DM?

like e.g. sharp spectral features, such as lines, in the gamma ray spectrum :

$$\frac{d\Phi_{\gamma}}{dE_{\gamma}}(E_{\gamma},\psi) = \frac{1}{8\pi} \int_{\Delta\psi} \frac{d\Omega}{\Delta\psi} \int_{1.\text{o.s}} d\ell(\psi) \rho_{\chi}^{2}(\mathbf{r}) \times \left(\frac{\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\text{ann}}}{m_{\chi}^{2}} \sum_{f} B_{f} \frac{dN_{\gamma}^{f}}{dE_{\gamma}} \right)$$

Particle physics input

Looking for smoking gun evidence for DM?

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Looking for smoking gun evidence for DM?

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Sharp gamma ray spectral features



Sharp gamma ray spectral features



• From 3bdy process : Virtual Internal Bremsstrahlung

- peaked at $E_{\gamma} \sim M_{\rm dm}$ for $r \to 1$
- Identical for Scalar & Majonana [Barger'11]
- From loop process : gamma line



Rudaz '89, Bergstrom'89+, Bern'97& Bertone'09, Giacchino'14& Ibarra'14]

Scalar S and Majorana N DM with r=2.0



Enhanced $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}$ and $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma \gamma}$ for Scalar DM



• at f.o. for Real Scalar DM : $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll} \sim \langle \sigma v \rangle_{ll}$

• in general, higher order effects are more important for scalar DM : $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}^{\chi} < \langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}^{S}$ and $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma \gamma}^{\chi} < \langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma \gamma}^{S}$

see [Toma'13, Giacchino'13, Giacchino'14& Ibarra'14]

Viable param. space for coupling to e_R



Viable param. space for coupling to e_R



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Allowed $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}$ for relic abundance



• when $\sigma v \propto y^4$ dominates \rightsquigarrow larger y for S (due to d-wave) \rightsquigarrow larger $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}$ (modulo the r suppression).

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Allowed $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}$ for relic abundance



- when $\sigma v \propto y^4$ dominates \rightsquigarrow larger y for S (due to d-wave) \rightsquigarrow larger $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}$ (modulo the r suppression).
- Majorana DM : (σν)^{max}_{γll} well beyond current and future experimental limits, need extra boost [see also Bringmann'12,Bergstrom'12]

• Scalar DM : $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma ll}^{\text{max}}$ can be larger by up to 2 orders of magnitude

Collider constraints

Production of colored mediator at the LHC ~> MET+jets



Collider constraints

Production of colored mediator at the LHC ~> MET+jets



enhanced production σ

- for large $y = y_{thermal}$ with $\bar{u}u \to \bar{\psi}\psi$ & $uu \to \psi\psi$
- dominating $uu \rightarrow \psi \psi$ at large r(y) due to large u PDF in the p
- destructive *y*-*g*_s interference for $\bar{u}u \rightarrow \bar{\psi}\psi$

Coupling to quarks

Constraints derived from ATLAS multijet analysis

Why Multijet (>2) analysis (ie consider extra jets from q or g in the initial state)

- for $m_{\psi} m_S < 50 100$ GeV, jets from $\psi \rightarrow uS$ too soft, additional jet necessary for visibility
- at large r, S/Bgd can be larger for *n* - *jets* + *MET* signal with n > 2



- We use :ATLAS-CONF-2013-047 for 2-6 jets +MET at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV $\mathcal{L} = 20.3 fb^{-1} \rightsquigarrow$ Comparing to bgd expectation no significant excess observed \rightsquigarrow limits on the number of signal events *S*
- We recompute $\sigma_{95\%CM}^{excl}(r, m_{DM})$ evaluating $S_i = \sigma \epsilon_i \mathcal{L}$ or more precisely the efficiency ϵ_i that depends on the DM model generating events in Madgraph and apply cuts using CheckMATE
- We compare $\sigma_{95\%CM}^{excl}(r, m_{DM})$ to $\sigma(r, m_{DM}, y_{thermal})$ using calchep

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Worked example : Real Scalar DM and $E_{\gamma} \sim 130$ GeV signal

- Hint for γ-ray signal at E_γ ~ 130 GeV at the GC could correspond to
 - $M_{\rm dm} \sim 130 \ {\rm GeV} \ \gamma \gamma \ {\rm signal}$
 - $M_{\rm dm} \sim 150 \ {
 m GeV} \ \gamma \bar{f} f \ {
 m signal}$

[Bringmann et al'12]

• First $\gamma \bar{f} f$ analysis [Bringmann et al' 1203] concluded that thermally produced DM could not account for a signal involving $\sigma v \sim 6 \, 10^{-27} \text{cm}^3/\text{s}$

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This is indeed the case for Majorana DM, but real scalar DM can do the job

[Toma'13, Giacchino, LLH & Tytgat '13]



Scalar DM Ms=150 GeV

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Contributions to $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\gamma\gamma}$

chi chi \rightarrow a a



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VIRTUAL INTERNAL BREMSSTRAHLUNG

$$DM \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad e \\ E \\ DM \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad \overline{e} \\ \overline{e}$$

$$\mathcal{M} \propto ((p_{DM} - p_{\bar{e}})^2 - M_E^2)^{-1} \sim (M_{DM}^2 - M_E^2 - 2M_{DM}E_{\bar{e}})^{-1}$$

POTENTIALLY **VERY LARGE** ENHANCEMENT IF $M_{DM} \sim M_E$

For $E_{\bar{e}} \sim 0$ corresponding to $E_{\gamma} \sim M_{DM}$

Bergstrom Phys.Lett. B **225** (1989), 372

Bergstrom, Bringmann & Edsjo JHEP 0801 (2008) 049

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[M. Tytgat - Scalars 13]

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Any (not very new) idea of how to break the links ...?

Sure !!

We need to break $\langle \sigma v \rangle_{\text{fo}} \leftrightarrow \langle \sigma v \rangle_{\text{today}} \leftrightarrow \sigma_{\text{direct,coll}}$

- velocity dependent annihilation
- richer DM sector with coannihilations [Griest & Seckel '90]
- annihilation near thresholds and resonances [Griest & Seckel '90]
- annihilation into light mediators (Sommerfeld enhancement [Hisano '04, Cirelli '05], secluded DM [Pospelov '07])
- Non WIMPS : FIMP, asymmetric dark matter, axions

• ...

This is really the end

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