

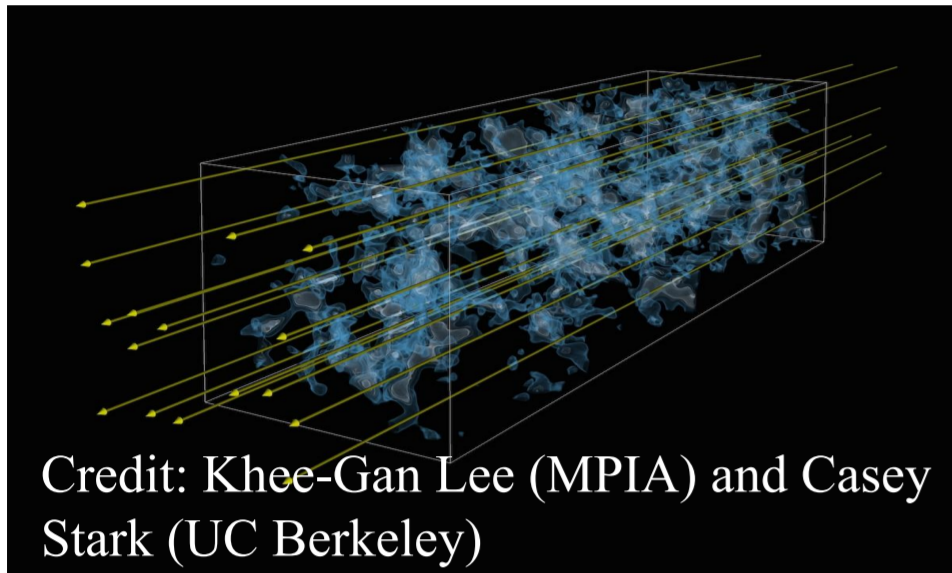
# Cosmological-Scale HI Distribution Around Galaxies and AGN Probed with the HETDEX and SDSS Spectroscopic Data

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Observational cosmology group

## 1. Introduction

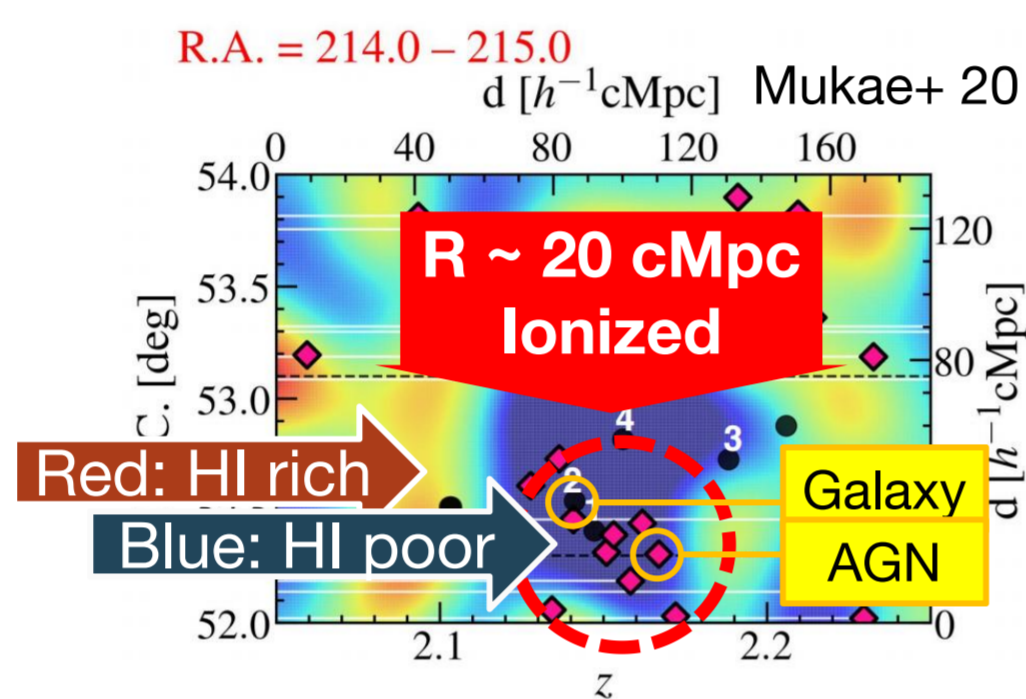
- **Intergalactic Medium (IGM)** is the clue to understand galaxy formation and evolution.
- **HI gas traces IGM**
- **Lya forest absorptions trace HI in IGM**



### HI tomography map

- multiple sightlines → Lya forest absorptions distribution

**Question: Large-scale ( $R > 10\text{cMpc}$ ) ionized structure around AGN and galaxies at  $z \sim 2-3$  generally existed?**

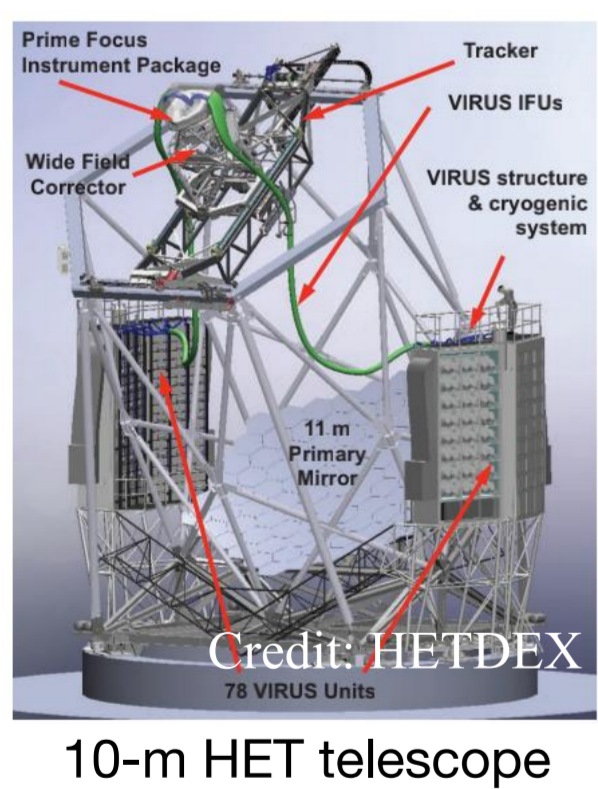
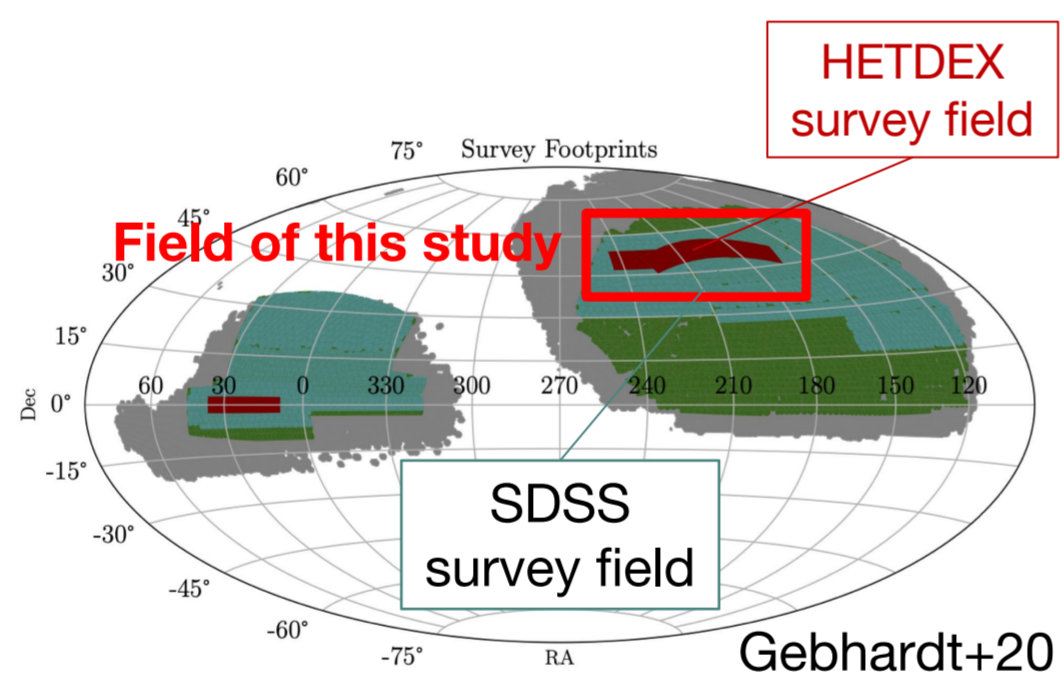


- We investigate **statistical Lya forest absorption** around AGN and galaxies.

## 2. Data

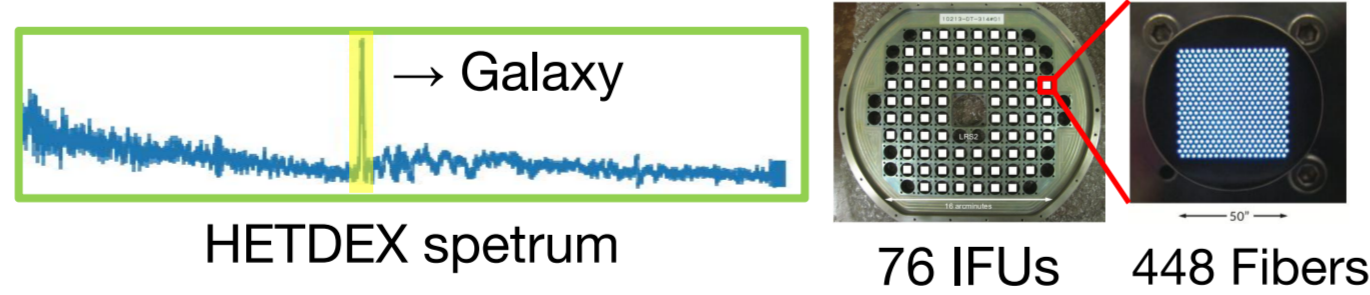
### Field of this study:

- RA [deg] : 6.3 - 36.3,  
Dec [deg] : 44.5 ~ 54.5,  
z = 2.0 - 3.0
- Covering area  
~ 738 deg<sup>2</sup>



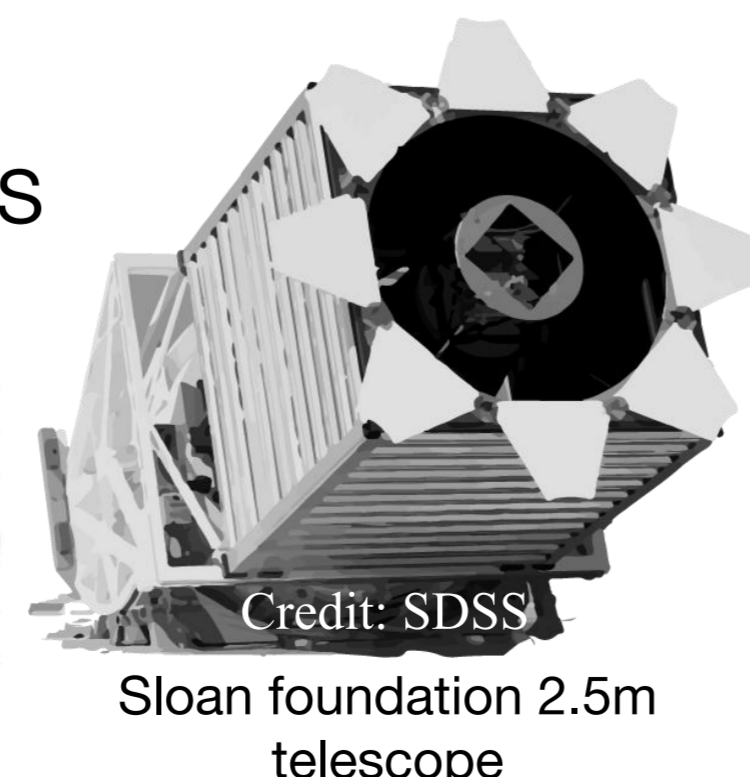
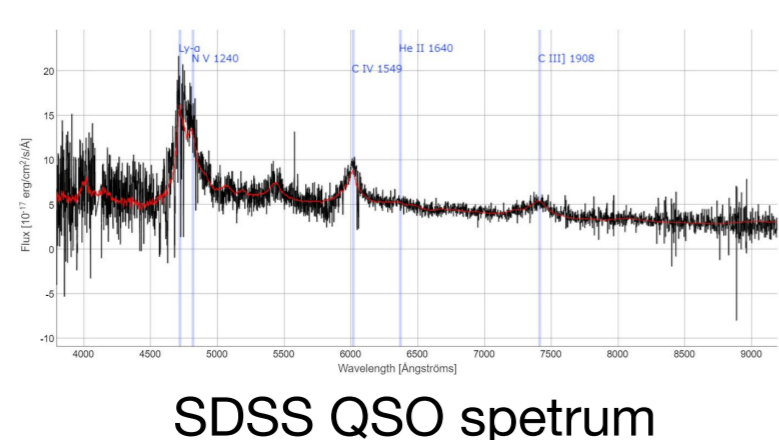
### Hobby-Eberly Telescope Dark Energy Experiment (HETDEX)

- Blind integral field spectroscopic (IFS) survey (PI: Gebhardt)
- **Galaxy:** 11436 HETDEX Galaxies ( $\text{FWHM}_{\text{lya}} < 1000 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ ,  $M_{\text{UV}} > -22 \text{ mag}$ )



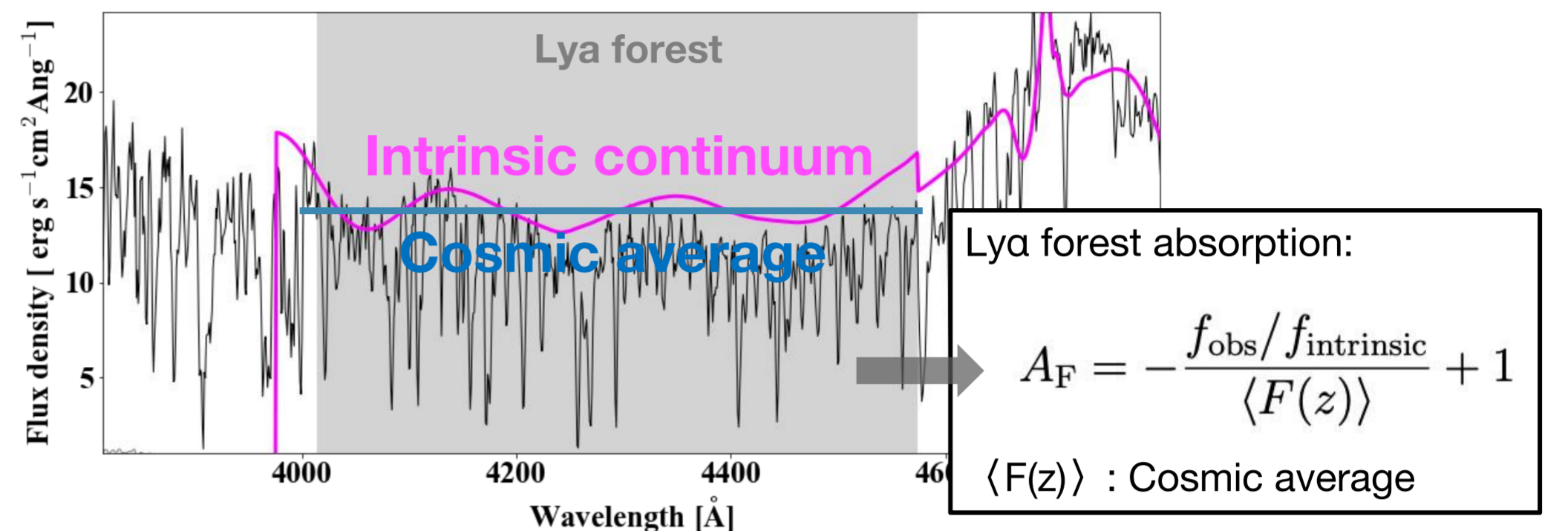
### Sloan Digital Sky Survey (SDSS):

- **AGN:** 13933 SDSS QSOs
- **Background sightlines:** 12555 SDSS QSOs spectrum

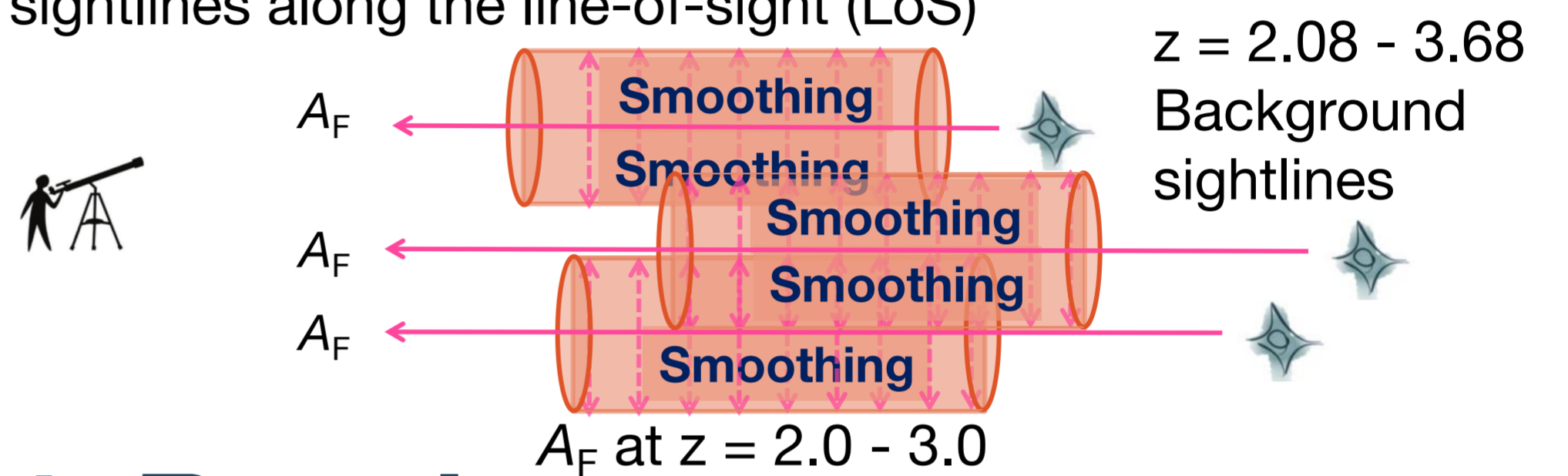


## 3. Method

**Lya forest absorption estimation ( $A_F$ )** for spectrum of background sightlines:

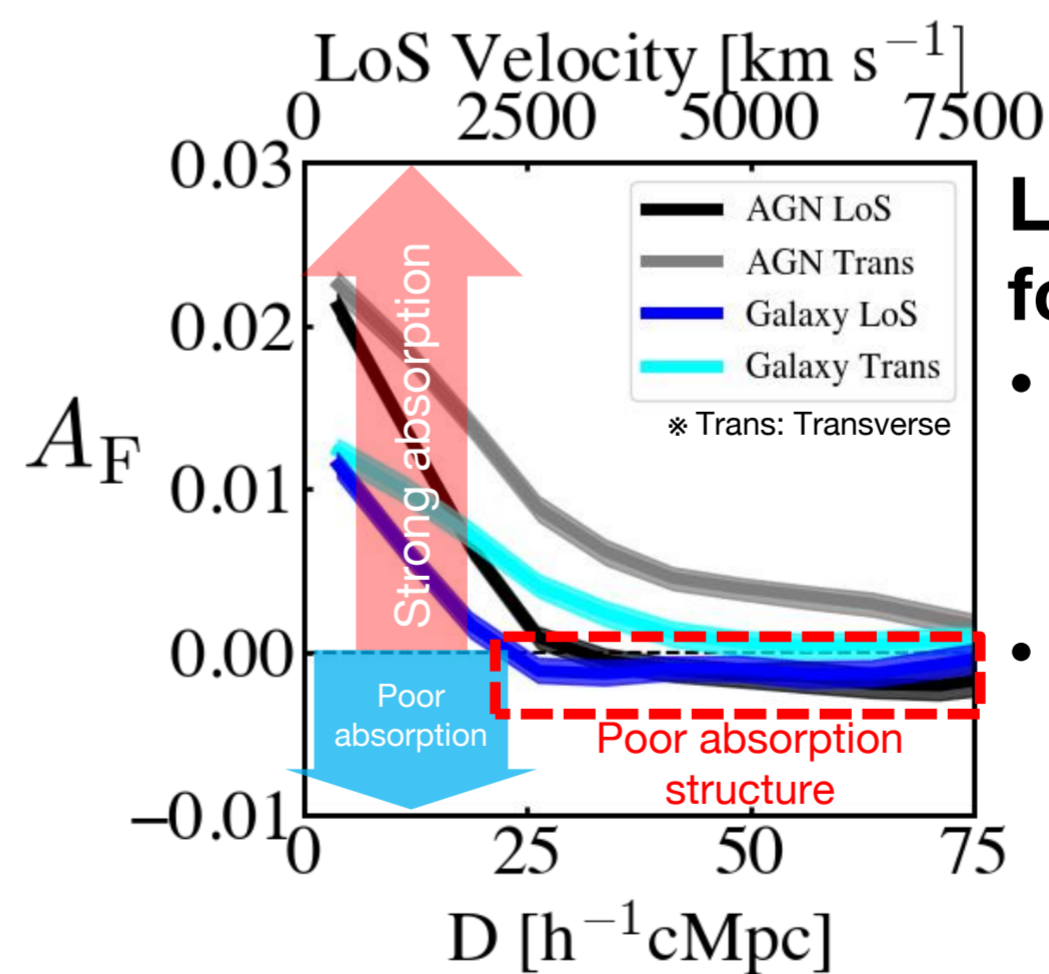
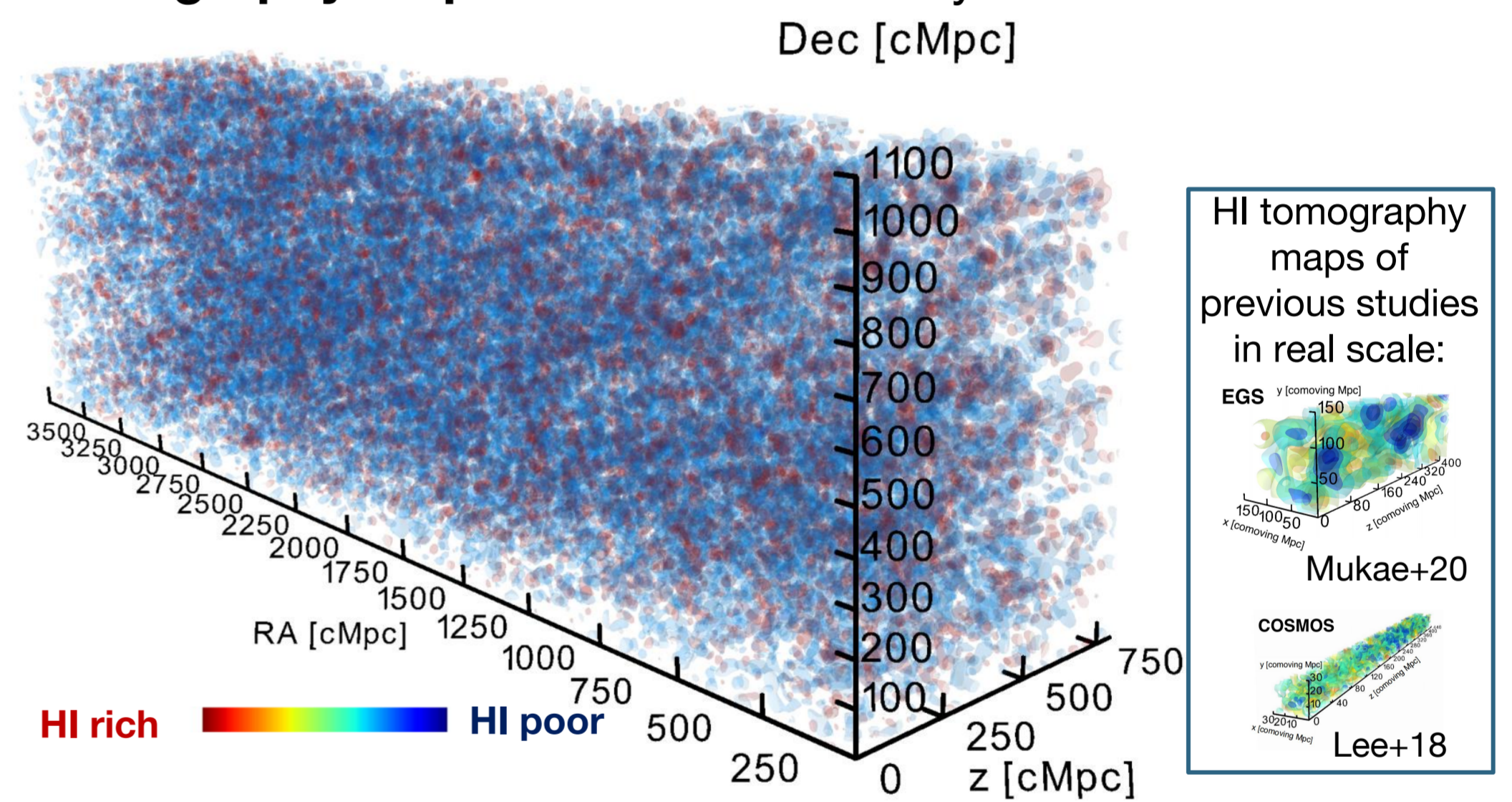


**Smoothing:** Estimate  $A_F$  for no background sightlines along the line-of-sight (LoS)



## 4. Result

**HI tomography map** for field of this study:



### LoS and Transverse (Trans) Lya forest absorption ( $A_F$ ) profiles:

- Cross-correlation between  $A_F$  and AGN/Galaxy in LoS and Transverse
- Both AGN and Galaxy LoS  $A_F$  profiles show **poor absorption structure** at  $D > 20 \text{ cMpc}$ .

## 5. Discussion

**Comparison between the model AGN LoS cross-correlation function (CCF) and the observed results of this study (AGN/Galaxy CCF LoS):**

- Model AGN CCF LoS: Linear theory model, **Clustering**
- Poor absorption outskirts: **Combination of clustering and ionization**

